

Index

The purpose of the index is to help you locate information quickly. The index contains references to not only text, but also definitions, charts, maps, and illustrations. A page number with **d** before it indicates the definition of a term; a page number with **f** before it indicates a figure (table or chart); a page number with **m** before it indicates a map; and a page number with **p** before it indicates a picture (photograph, illustration, or painting).

A

abolitionist, **d**384
abolitionist movement, 418, 419, 420, 427
absentee ballot, 17, **f**17
absolute location, **d**196
abstain, **d**436
accused, rights of, 13-15
acquitted, **d**502
Adams, John, **p**39
Adena culture, 149, 251, 279, 282
Administration, State Department of, 68, 73
Afghanistan, 654, 655
African Americans, 126 519,
 and education, 479-481, 484-485
 and Reconstruction, 474-475, 479-485
 and segregation, 519-522
 and suffrage, 483, 489-490
 See also slavery, slaves.
age, issues of, 165, 171
Age of Exploration, 150
agriculture, 131-132, 666
 and agritourism, 132
 commissioner of, 67
 crops grown, 131-132, 170
 farmers' organizations, 476
 industry, 98, 121, 170, 666
Agriculture, State Department of, 68, 187
agritourism, 132
Allegheny Front, 216, 234, 349
Allegheny Highlands region, 98, 111, 169, 170, 230, 233, 234-235, **p**234
Allegheny Mountain(s), 200, 216, 217, 230, 232, 313, 330, 350
Allegheny Plateau region, 98, 111, 169, 170, 207, 230, 235-236
Allegheny River, 337
Allegheny Trail, 172
Allied Chemical Corporation, 113

Alloy, 139
ally, **d**335
al-Qaeda, **d**654
amend, **d**29
amendment, 29
 See also Constitution, U.S.; constitution, state.
American Antislavery Society, 419
American Federation of Labor (AFL), 497, 578, 614
American Glass, **p**137
American Revolution, 24, 266, 330, 332, 354, 366-373
 Battle at Fort Henry, 368-369
 Battle of Point Pleasant, 364
 causes of, 346-347, 350
 end of, 372-373
Amos, John E., generating plant, 141, 613, **p**613
Annapolis, Maryland, 25
anthropologist, **d**273, 282, 284
Antifederalist, 28
antislavery movement, 429
Appalachian culture, 222-223
Appalachian Mountains, 230, 306, 393
Appalachian Power Company, 141
Appalachian tribe, 286
appeasement, **d**580
Apple Pie Ridge, 233
apples, growing, 132, 170, 233, 242
apportionment, **d**59
appropriate, **d**604
Arbuckle, Matthew, 370, 371
ArcelorMittal Weirton, 129, **p**129
archaeologist, **d**269, 274, 282, 283
Archaic Indians, 277-278, **p**277, **p**278
arms, right to bear, 12
Arthur, Gabriel, 308-309
Arthurdale, 573
Articles of Confederation, 24-25, **p**24, 26

artifacts, **d**251, 274, 283
Arts, Culture and History, State Department of, 52, 68
assembly, freedom of, 11
assessments, property, **d**83
Atkinson, George W., 525
atlatl, **d**277, **p**277
atomic bomb, 588, **p**588
attorney general, state, 67
auditor, state, 67
Audra State Park, 247
Augusta Heritage Center, 246, 326-327
Augusta Heritage Festival, 246, 326-327, **p**326-327

B

Babcock State Park, **p**121
baby boom, **d**597, 611
Bacon, Nathaniel, 310, **p**310
Bailey, Mad Anne, 236, 365
Baker, Newton D., 534, **p**534
Bald Knob, 230
Baldwin-Felts Detective Agency, 542-543, **p**542, 558
ballot, absentee, 17, **f**17
 "no excuse," 17
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 134, 404-406, 412, 437, 456, 495-496, 535
 and Civil War importance, 406, 442, 447, 448, 459-460, 464
 and coal industry, 134
 and labor problems, 495-496
banking, 94, 183
Bankruptcy Court, U.S., 45
Banneker, Benjamin, 332
Baptist Church, 319, 384
Barbour County, 248, 386, 464
barter system, 144, 150
Bartow, 464
Bath, 220, 244
 See also Berkeley Springs.

Battelle, Gordon, 456
 battles, **m374**, **m360**
 See also individual battles.
 Batts, Thomas, 307, 310, 330, 335
 Beaujeu, Daniel, 341
 Beckley, 204, 205, 223, 235, 259, 260, 517
 Beckley Exhibition Coal Mine, 260
 Bell, John, 430, 431, 432, **f432**, **m432**
 Belle, 534
 Benwood, 544
 Berdine's Variety Store, 252, **p252**
 Bering Land Bridge, 273, **m274**
 Bering Strait, 273
 Berkeley, William, 306, **p306**, 307, 310
 Berkeley Castle, 245
 Berkeley County, 80, 115, 164, 220, 239, 243, 340, 342, 353, 366, 367, 386, 456, 465, 466, 486, 495-496
 Berkeley Springs, 233, 244, **p244**, 407
 See also Bath.
 Berkeley Springs State Park, 245
 Bethany College, 250
 Beverly, 394, 447, 448, 461, 464
 bicameral (legislature), **d27**
 biennial, **d492**
 Big Bend Mountain, 261
 Big Coal River, 214
 Big Creek, 343
 Big Sandy River, 114, 200, 214, 237, 343, 506
 Big Ugly Wildlife Management Area, 258
 bill, **d35**, 63, **f64**
 Bill of Rights, **p4-5**, **d10**, 28, **p28**
 biological resources, **d116**, 116-119
 biomass, 117
 biometrics industry, 249
 bituminous coal, **d133**
 black bear, 118, **p207**
 Black Codes, 482-483, **p483**
 blacklist, **d494**
 blacks
 See African Americans, slavery, slaves.
 Blackwater Canyon, 587
 Blackwater Falls, 208
 Blackwater River, 208, 217
 Blainville, Céloron de, 314, 330
 Blair Mountain, 559-561
 Bland, Edward, 305
 Bleeding Kansas, 421-423
 Blenko, William J., 137

Blenko Glass, 137, **p138**, 237, **p237**, 255
 Blennerhassett, Harman, 253
 Blennerhassett, Margaret, 253
 Blennerhassett Island, 253, **p253**, 277
 blockade, **d442**, 444
 blog, **d644**
 Bloody Mingo, 558-559
 Bluefield, 87, 127, 558, 583
 Blue Ridge Mountains, 306
 Bluestone Gorge, **p204**
 Bluestone Lake, 217, 260
 Bluestone River, 221, 342
 Blue Sulphur Springs, 454
 board of education, state, 88-89
 board of public works, **d67**, 492
 bond, 184, **d488**
 Bonnetcamps, Father, 314
 Booger Dance, 290, **p290**
 Boone, Daniel, 340
 Boone County 187, 258, 314, 517
 Courthouse, 258, **p258**
 border ruffians, 421-422
 Boreman, Arthur I., 65, 66, **p66**, 468
 boundaries, state, 199-200, 455, 456, 486-487
 boycott, **d622**, 622-623
 Boyd, Belle, 244, **p244**, 465, **p465**
 Boyers, J. Edgar, 466
 Braddock, Edward, 340-341, **p340-341**, 342, 365
 Bramwell, 259
 Braxton County, 124, 194, 247, 292, 465
 Breckenridge, John C., 430, **p430**, 431, 432, **f432**, **m432**
 Bridgeport, 412
 bridges, 397-399
 brine, **d114**, 124, 139
 Briscoe, Dr. John, 321
 broadband, **d174**, **p174**, 175
 Brooke County, 132, 250, 278, 282, 294, 369, 381, 383, 466
 Brooks, Elisha, 124
 Brooks, Preston, 422
 Brown, John
 and abolitionist beliefs, 421
 and Harpers Ferry raid, 242, **p410-411**, 411, 423-429, **p426-427**, 465
 in Kansas, 421-423, **p423**, 429
 Brown, Virginia Mae, 626
 Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 485, 619, 620

Buchanan, James, 426
 Buckhannon, 247, 248, 394, 461
 Buckhannon River, 350, 352
 Buckles, Frank Woodruff, 533, **p533**
 budget, personal, 94
 budget, state, 65, 73, **d179**, 179-182
 Buffalo, 161, 292
 Buffalo Academy, 257
 Buffalo Creek, 614, **p614**
 Buffalo Village, 283
 Bulltown, 124, 125, 292
 Bulltown Historic Area, 465
 Burning Springs, 135, 136
 Burning Springs Park, 252
 Burnsville, 465
 Burnsville Lake, 247
 Burr, Aaron, 252
 Bush, George H. W., 153, 648, 659
 Bush, George W., 156, 648, 653, **p653**, 654, 657
 Butler, Andrew P., 422, **p422**
 Byrd, Robert C., 62, 485, 654

C

Cabell County, 38, 125, 237, 254, 287, 461, 612
 Cabin Creek, 542-543
 cabinet, **d462**
 state, 68
 U.S., 41
 Cabwaylingo State Forest, 116
 Cacapon River, 213
 Cacapon State Park, 245, 577
 Caldwell, A. Bolten, 466
 Calhoun County, 252
 Calvin Price State Forest, 116
 Camden, Gideon D., 386
 Camden, Johnson Newlon, 491, 493
 Camp Allegheny, 484
 Camp Creek State Forest, 116
 Camp Dawson, 656
 Camp Union, 359, 370, 371
 Campbell, Alexander, 250, 381, 383
 Campbell's Creek, 342
 Canaan Valley, 206, 207, 239
 Canaan Valley Resort State Park, **p74**, 246
 canal, **d399**, **p399**
 Caperton, Gaston, 20, 187
 capital, state, 250, 489
 capital resources, **d103**, 106
 Capito, Shelley Moore, 33, **p33**, **f34**
 Capitol, **d466**
 state, 52, **p55**, 58, **p59**, 236, **p236**,

- 257, **p257**, 312, 489, **p489**
 U.S., **p5**, 6, **p6**, **p8-9**, **p37**
 Wheeling Custom House, 237,
 250, **p455**, **p457**, 465, 466
- Captina Creek, 358
- carbon-14 dating, 274-275
- Carlile, John S., 436, **p436**, 437, 447,
 448, 458, 462
- Carmichael, Mitch, **p62**
- Carnifex Ferry, Battle at, 452, **p452**
- Carnifex Ferry Battlefield State Park,
 247, 465
- Carruthers, George, 137
- cash crop, 131, 200
 See also agriculture.
- Cass, 130, 247
- Cass Scenic Railroad, 247
- Castle Rock, 213
- casualty, **d341**
- Cathedral Falls, 209
- Catholic Church, 127, 319, 515, 556
- Caudy, James, 213
- Caudy's Castle, 213
- caves, 209-211, 234, 246
- Cayuga Indians, 361
- cellphones, 642
- census, 34, 38, **d60**
- Center for National Response, 656
- Ceredo, 258, 420
- certificate of deposit, 183
- Chadwick, French Ensor, 526
- Chafin, Don, 557, **p557**, 560
- Charleston, 58, 61, 84, **p85**, 138,
 170, 196, 204, 205, 206, 208, 217,
 230, 236, 255, 256, 257, 312, 363,
 451, 489, 491, 560, 612, 624
- Charles Town, 242, 427, 465, 468,
 469, 561
- charter, **d84**, **d303**
- Cheat Lake, 217
- Cheat River, 125, 214, 217, 236
- checking account, 183
- checks and balances, **d9**, 46-47, **f46**,
 55, 56
- check weighman, 498, 542
- chemical industry, 121, 139, 158,
 170, 172, 219, 538, 613
- Chenoweth, Lemuel, 398
- Cherokee Indians, 283, 287, 294,
 352, 308
- Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 399
- Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, 134,
 256, 261, 489, 519, 587
- Chester, 250
- child labor, **p510-511**, **p538**, 578
- Christian, William, 360
- Christmas tree growing, 117
- circuit courts, state, **f68**, 71
- circuit courts of appeals, U.S., 44-45,
m44
- circuit-riding preachers, 319
- cities, 84-88
 funding for, 88
 government, 84-88
 incorporated, 84
 population, **f84**, 85
 unincorporated, 84
- citizen, **d10**
 civil rights of, 10-15
 natural, 10
 naturalized, 10
 responsibilities of, 2, 10, 15-19, 22-
 23
- civics, 2
- Civilian Conservation Corps, 572,
 576-577, **p576-577**
- civil rights, 618-628
- Civil Rights Act of 1866, 483
- Civil Rights Act of 1964, 625, 626,
 627
- civil rights movements
 and blacks, **p472-473**, 619-626
 and Native Americans, 628
 and women, 626-628
- Civil War, 266, 442-469
 beginning of, 434
 effects of, 444, 468
 events leading to, 430-433
 raids, 461, 463
 strategy, **d442**
 See also specific battles.
- Civil War Discovery Trail, 464-465,
p464-465
- clan, **d289**
- Clark, George Rogers, **p367**
- Clarksburg, **p31**, 58, 87, 124, 127,
 139, 230, 236, 352, 394, 436, 448,
 465, 489, 518, 535, 538
- Clay, Henry, **p35**, 421
- Clay County, 132, 247
- Clendenin, 139, 255
- Clifford, John R., 520, **p520**, 522
- climate, **d203**, 203-206, 273, 277
- Clinton, Bill, 153, 659
- Clovis point, 277
- coal, **p97**, **p110**, 112-113, **f112**, 128,
 133-134, 139, 140, 158, 172, 218-
 219, 236, 258
 bituminous, **d133**
 products from, 134
- Coal House, 258
- coal industry, 98, 112-113, 121, 126,
 133-134, **p133**, **p134**, 166, 170,
 171, 218-219, **p219**, 246, 249,
 518, 538, 613
 and labor unions, 258, 497-499,
 538-545
- Coal River, 309, 313, **p313**
- coalition, **d649**
- Coalwood, 259
- Cold War, **d603**, 603-605, 648
- collective bargaining, **d544**, 577
- colleges and universities
 See specific colleges and universi-
 ties.
- colony, **d150**, 151-152
- Columbus, Christopher, 144, 150,
 299, 300
- command economy, **d108**, **f108**
- commerce, **d161**
- commissioners
 of agriculture, 67, **f67**
 city, **d87**
 county, **d82**, 82-83
- commission form
 of city government, **d87**
 of county government, **d82**, 82-83
- committee, of Congress, 35-36
- common law, **d539-540**
- Community Development Block
 Grant (CDBG), 175
- companies, foreign-owned, 146,
 161-162, **m161**, **f162**
- compass, 150
- compromise, 429
 of 1850, **d421**
 Great, 27
 Missouri, **d418**
 Three-Fifths, 27, 382
- computers, 637-638, 642
- Concord, Battle of, 364
- concurrent powers, **d51**
- Conestoga wagon, 391, 393, 395
- Confederates, treatment of former,
 474, 481
- Confederate States of America,
d431, 436, 444
 See also Civil War.
- Confederation, Articles of, 24-25,
p24, 26
- Congress, U.S., 32, 34-38
 House of Representatives, 34-35
 powers of, 35
 Senate, 32, 34
- Congress of Industrial Organizations
 (CIO), 578, 614
 See also labor unions.

Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 619, 623
 Conley, William G., 58
 conservation, **d130**
 constitution, **d8**
 constitution, state, 62
 of 1863, 54, 79, 80, 488, 491, 493
 of 1872, 54, 68, 79, 491-492
 amendments, 56-57, **f56**
 and civil rights, 10
 preamble, **d54**, 55, **f55**, 57
 Constitution, U.S., 2, **p4-5**, 5, 9, 15, 51, 377, 437, 486, 462
 amendments to, 15, 29, **f56**, 526-531
 13th, 479, 482
 14th, 15, 483, 625
 15th, 489, 490, 531
 16th, 526-527
 17th, 32, 527-528
 18th, 29, 528-529
 19th, 530-531, 555
 21st, 29
 25th, 40
 26th, 15
 ratification of, 28, **f28**
 constitutional convention, U.S., 25-28
 constitutional convention, Virginia
 of 1829, 381-383, **p382-383**
 of 1850, 386, 387-389
 constitutional convention, West Virginia
 of 1861, 455-458
 of 1872, 491-492
 Constitutional Union Party, 430
 construction occupations, 167, 173
 consumer, 94, **d101**, 104
 Continental Congress
 See First or Second Continental Congress.
 contract, yellow-dog, **d494**, 544
 Contrecoeur, Claude-Pierre, 341
 Cooper, Peter, 403-404
 Coopers Rock State Forest, 116
 Core, 295
 Cornstalk, 254, 360-361, 363, **p363**, 370
 See also Hokolesqua.
 Cornwell, John J., 532, 557
 Corrick's Ford, Battle at, 449
 cotton, and slavery, 151, **p151**, 415, **p415**
 council-manager form, of city government, **d86**, 86-87

counterculture, **d599**, 608-609, **p608-609**
 counties, 80-83, **m80**, 381, **m383**, **m456**
 county government, 80-83
 commission, **d82**, 82-83
 county seat, **d80**, **m80**
 funding for, 81
 officials, 83
 powers of, 82
 services provided by, 81
 county seat, **d80**, **p80**
 court system, state, 68-72
 circuit court, **f68**, **d71**
 family court, 57, **f68**, **d72**
 magistrate court, **f68**, **p71**, **d72**, 82
 municipal court, 88
 supreme court of appeals, **p50-51**, 55, 56, 68, **f68**, **d69**, 69-70, **p69**, **f71**, **p71**, 257, 466
 court system, U.S., 42, 44-45
 See also Supreme Court, U.S.
 covered bridges, 248, **p248**, 398, **p398**, 399
 Cox, Jacob D., 451
 Crane, Samuel, 466
 credit, 94, 178, **d179**, 185
 credit card, 178, 185
 credit history, 178, 185
 credit report, **p186**
 Creil Mound, **p280**, 281, 282
 Cresap, Michael, 358
 Cresap, Thomas, 336
 cribbing, **d498**
 culture, 30, 222-223, 224, 239
 southern, 453
 and technology, 647
 Custom House, Wheeling, 237, 250, **p455**, **p457**, 465, 466

D

da Gama, Vasco, 144, 150
 Davis & Elkins College, 246, 326-327
 Dawson, William M. O., 540
 death penalty, 15
 debt controversy, 487-488, **p487-488**
 decision making, 94, 99, 104
 Deckers Creek, 125
 deficit spending, **d73**
 Delany, Martin R., 468, 469, **p469**
 Delaware Indians, 288, **p288**, 292, 294, 336, 359, 361, 363, 370
 Delf Norona Museum, 281

demand, 94, **d105**
 democracy, 2, 5, 8
 direct, 8
 representative, 8
 democratic government, principles of, 8-9
 Democratic Party, 430, 491
 demographics, **d163**, 163-176, **f165**
 dendrochronology, 275
 denomination, religious, **d319**
 depression, **d495**
 desegregate, **d622**
 Desert Storm, 649, **p649**
 Devon, 343
 dictator, **d579**
 digital technology, 642, 647
 Dimwiddie, Robert, 337, 338, 340, 343, 344
 direct democracy, 8
 discriminate, **d323**, 515
 disease, 165, 598
 disfranchise, **d481**
 District of Columbia, 6, 34
 District Courts, U.S., 45
 Doddridge, Philip, 381, 383
 Doddridge County, 115, 248, 282, 294
 Dog Fork Hollow, 187
 Dolly Sods, 234
 Donnally, Andrew, 371
 double jeopardy, 15
 Douglas, Stephen A., 430, **p430**, 431, **f432**, **m432**
 draft, **d532**
 Draper's Meadows, 323, **p323**, 342, 343
 Drewry, Elizabeth Simpson, 563, **p563**
 Droop Mountain, 466, 467
 Droop Mountain Battlefield State Park, 465, 467, **p467**
 drought, **d206**
 Dry Fork, 217
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 485, 522, **p522**
 due process, **d14**
 Dunkard religion, 319, 367, 384
 Dunmore, Lord, 332, 359, 360, 363
 See also Murray, John.
 Durbin, 464
 Duval, Isaac, 137

E

eastern panhandle, **p110-111**, 111, 125, 171, 173, 205, 213, 220, 224, 240, 393, 442

- Eastern Panhandle tourist region, 239-245, **m**239
- e-commerce, **d**168, 175
- economics **d**94, 96, 100-131
- basic economic questions, 100, 106-107
 - choices, making, 104
 - economic systems, **d**108, 108-109
 - goods and services, 94, 96, 100, **d**101, 106-107
- resources and scarcity, 96, 100-101, 103, 104, 106-107, 110-119
- supply and demand, 94, **d**105, 107
 - wants and needs, 100
- economy
- command, **d**108, **f**108
 - global, 94
 - in Great Depression, 137, 153, 177
 - market, **f**108, **d**109
 - traditional, **d**108, **f**108
- education, 300, 666-668
- for blacks, 480-481, **p**480, 484-485, **p**484-485
 - on the frontier, 386, 387
 - funding for, 76, 386
 - and integration, **d**619, 619-622
 - state superintendent of free schools, 620
 - state superintendent of Negro schools, 620
 - See also schools.
- Education, State Department of, 89
- Edward, William H., 134
- Eleanor, 574-575
- election
- of 1860, 430-433, **f**432, **m**432
 - of 1932, 568
 - general, 18
 - levy, 18
 - nonpartisan, 18
 - primary, 17
 - special, 18
- Electoral College, **d**27, 38-39
- electrical power industry, 121, 140-141, 613
- electronic games, 638, **p**638
- elevation, **d**204
- Elinipsico, 370
- Elkhorn, 518, 563
- Elkins, 130, 205, 206, 246, 586
- Elk River, 214, 221
- Elk Run, 216, **p**218
- Elkview, 161
- El Niño, 206
- email, **d**640
- emancipation, **d**384, 458
- embargo, **d**616
- emigrant, **d**299
- eminent domain, 13
- Emmons, Delos C., 586
- Enduring Freedom, Operation, 652-656
- energy, 173
- See also electrical power industry.
- England
- See Great Britain.
- entrepreneur, **d**174, **p**174
- environment, 172, 218-221, 613, 616
- Environmental Protection, State Department of, 68
- epidemic, 598
- Episcopal Church, 319, 321, 384
- equal protection of the laws, 15, 483
- equator, **d**196
- erosion, **d**213, 219, 234
- ethnic, **d**511, 518
- ethnic diversity, 154-155, 236, 511, 518
- evict, **d**542
- excise tax, **d**74
- executive branch of government, state, 55, 65, 67-68
- attorney general, 67
 - auditor, 67
 - board of public works, **d**67
 - commissioner of agriculture, 67
 - governor, 65
 - organization of, 67-68, **f**67
 - secretary of state, 67
 - superintendent of schools, 67
 - treasurer, 67
- executive branch of government, U.S., 38-41
- Cabinet, 41
 - Executive Office of the President, 41
 - independent agencies, 41
 - powers, 40
 - president, 39-40
 - succession, presidential line of, **f**40
 - vice president, 39-40
- expedition, **d**305
- expenditure, **d**73, **f**77
- expenses, **d**180, 180-181
- Exploration, Age of, 150
- exports, **f**151, 158-160, **f**158, **f**159, **f**160
- expressed powers, **d**35
- extinct, **d**218
- extractive industries, **d**170
- See also coal, natural gas, oil, salt.
-
- ## F
- Facebook, 20, 643
- Fairfax, Lord, 125, 200, 233, 353, 487
- Fairfax Stone, 200, **p**229, 233, 487
- Fairmont, 134, 230, 538, 583
- fairs and festivals, 242, 246, 248, 249, 250, 254, 256-257, 294-295
- fair trial, right to, 14
- Fallam, Robert, 310, 330, 335
- Falls of Hills Creek, 209
- family courts, 57, **f**68, **d**72
- famine, **d**292
- farmers, subsistence, **d**131
- See also agriculture.
- farming, **p**97, 613
- See also agriculture.
- fascism, **d**579
- Faulkner, Charles J., 386
- fauna, 116
- Fayette County, 31, **p**72, 126, **p**193, 209, 214, 251, 259, 260, 282, 294, 465, 497, 517, 556, 650
- Fayette Plateau, 236
- Fayetteville, 461
- Federal Claims Court, 45
- federal government
- See government, U.S.
- federalism, **d**9, 54
- Federalist, 27
- Federalist Papers, 6
- felony, **d**71
- Fenton Glass, 137, 254
- ferry, 251, 253, 300, **p**396, 397
- Fifty-five Strong, 20-21, **p**21
- Files Creek, 324
- finance charge, 178
- First Continental Congress, 364
- fiscal year, 73
- fish, 119, 132
- flapper, 555
- flatboats, 399, **p**399
- Flat Top Mountain, 206, 214, 342
- Flatwoods, 247
- Fleming, William, 360, 361, 363
- Flick, W. H. H., 491, **p**491
- Flick Amendment, 491
- flint knapping, 277
- floods, 52, 161, 219, 221, 242, 614, **p**614
- floodwalls, 221
- flora, 116

Floyd, John B., 451, 452, 454
 folk medicine, 222, 320
 Folsom point, 277
 Fontaine, John, 311
 Food Machinery Corporation, 113
 foreign-owned companies, 161-162, **m161, f162**
 Foreman, William, 369
 Foreman's Massacre, 369
 forests, 116-117, **m117, 130**
 See also timber industry.
 Fort Ashby, 343
 Fort Cumberland, 340
 Fort Donnally, 371, 372
 Fort Duquesne, 338, 339, 340, 342, 345
 Fort Edwards, 342, 344
 Fort Evans, 342
 Fort Fincastle, 359, 368
 Fort Forman, 342
 Fort Frederick, 343
 Fort Gower, 359, 363
 Fort Gower Address, 363-364
 Fort Henry, 305, 307, 309, 368-369, **p368, 372, 402**
 Fort LeBoeuf, 337
 Fort Lee, 365
 Fort Necessity, 339, **p339**
 Fort New Salem, 249
 Fort Pitt, 287, 345, 350, 353, 358, 368
 Fort Pleasant, 342
 Fort Randolph, **p312, 363, 365, 370**
 Fort Savannah, 363, 365
 Fort Seybert, 344
 Fort Sumter, 434, **p434-435**
 Fort William Henry **p344, 345**
 forts, **m343**
 fracturing, 136, 616
 France
 exploration by, 310, 314, 330
 and French and Indian War, 330, 335
 land claims of, 314, 330, 335, 336, 337, 338
 Franklin, Benjamin, 300, 332, 354, 378
 Frederick County, 366
 freedmen, **d472, p472-473, 479, p479, 482-483, p483, 484-485**
 Freedmen's Bureau, **d479, 483, 484**
 free state, **d418, 429**
 free-state government, 421-423
 free trade, **d153, 156, 159**
 Fremont, John C., 459

French and Indian War, 266, 330, 335-347, 366
 advantages and disadvantages in, 339, 345-346
 aftermath, 345-346, 353
 beginning of, 337-339
 major battles of, 345
 frontier, **d318**
 health care on, 222
 medicine on, 320
 religion, 319
 Fry, Joshua, 314
 fugitive slave law, 421
 Fulton, Robert, 400, 401, 407
 funds, in state government, 75-76, **f75**
 furniture, 130, 172

G

gambling
 See gaming.
 games and leisure, 332
 gaming, 22, 168, 170, 239, 250
 Gandy Creek, 217
 Garner, Jennifer, 641, **p641**
 Garnett, Robert S., 448, 449
 Gates, Anna Johnson, 556, **p556**
 Gates, Horatio, 373
 GATT, 153
 Gauley Bridge, 209, 217, 451, 465
 Gauley Mountain, 451
 Gauley River, 214, 221, 236, 399, 452
 general election, 18
 general strike, **d539**
 geography, **d190**
 human/environmental interaction, 218-221
 latitude and longitude, **d196, m197**
 location, 196-197, 199-201
 movement, 224-225
 place, 203-217
 regions, 169, **m169**
 themes of, 193
 geologist, **d273**
 George III, King, 349-350, **p349, 363**
 George Washington and Jefferson National Forest, 116
 German immigrants, 30, 222, 235, 240-241, 322
 German Reformed Church, 319
 Germany, 322, 579-583, 588
 Gettysburg, Battle of, 444, 466
 Gettysburg Address, 8
 GI Bill, **d597, 611**
 Gilbert, Cass, 58, 236
 Gilmer County, 247, 248
 Gist, Christopher, 315-316, 336, 337, 338
 Glade Creek Grist Mill, **p121**
 Glasscock, William E., 543
 glass industry, 121, 127, 136, 137-138, 170, 237, 518, 538
 and labor unions, 138, **p496, 498-499**
 Glenville, 461
 global economy, 94
 globalization, 148
 global marketplace, **d148**
 global positioning system (GPS), 202
 global trade, 148, 150-153
 Golden Horseshoe, Knights of, 312
 Gompers, Samuel, 497
 Gooch, William, 313
 goods, **d101**
 Gore, Howard M., 556, 563
 government, **d2**
 limited, 8
 principles of, 8-9
 government, local, 80-89
 boards of education, 88-89
 county, 80-83
 municipal, 84-88
 government, state, 59-77
 branches of, 55, 59-72
 budget, 65
 executive branch of, 55, 65, 67-68
 expenditures of, 76-77, **f77**
 financing, 65, 73-76
 judicial branch of, 55, 68-72
 legislative branch of, 55, 59-64
 occupations, 67-68
 revenue sources, 73-76, **f75**
 government, U.S., 32-47
 branches of, 9, 32, 34-42, 44-47
 checks and balances in, 9, 46-47, **f46**
 executive branch, 9, 38-41
 judicial branch of, 9, 42, 44-45
 legislative branch of, 9, 32, 34-38
 governor, 55, 61, 62, **d65**
 duties of, 65
 list of, 678
 powers of, 63, 492
 qualifications for, 65
 term of office, 57, 65, 491, 493
 Governor's Mansion, 52, **p55, p65, 196, 257, 550**

Governor's Succession Amendment, 65
 graduated income tax, **d73**
 Grafton, 248, 394, 405, 447, 448, 465, 531, 586
 Grafton National Cemetery, 464
 grandfather clause, **d490**
 Grange, 476
 Grant, Ulysses S., 472
 Grant County, 137, 141, 211, **p229**, 233, 245, 587
 Grassy Mountain, 216
 Grave Creek, 352, 369
 Grave Creek Mound, 251, 280, 281, 283
 Grave Creek Mound Historic Site, 280-281
 gravel, 98, 116
 Great Britain
 explorations by, 303-309, 311-314, 315-316
 and French and Indian War, 330, 335
 land claims of, 330, 335, 336
 See also American Revolution.
 Great Compromise, 27
 Great Depression, 137, 153, 177, **d562**, 564-578, 579
 causes of, 564-565
 early efforts, 566-567
 Great Meadows, 338, 339
 Greathouse, Daniel, 358
 Greece, 5
 Green Bank, 204
 Greenbrier, The (hotel), 262, 395, 586-587, **p586**, **p603**, 604-605, **p604**-605
 Greenbrier County, 210, 211, 235, 259, 260, 262, 363, 367, 370, 454, 465, 491
 Greenbrier River, 217, 315, **p315**, 368, 399
 Greenbrier State Forest, 116
 Greenbrier Valley, 30, 31, 222, 323, 324, 371, 372
 Grimes, Thomas W., 132
 Gross Domestic Product, **d158**, 166
 ground sloth, 210
 guerrilla warfare, **d543**
 Gulf War, 650
 Guyandotte River, 214, 461, 614

H

habeas corpus, 14
 Hacker Valley, 247
 Half-King, 337

Hamilton, Alexander, 6, 151
 Hamilton, Henry, 367, **p367**
 Hammond, Philip, 371
 Hampshire County, 80, 137, 211, 213, **p213**, 230, 245, 282, 294, 340, 342, 344, 367, 369, 456, 465, 493
 Hancock County, 81, 113, 125, 170, 237, 250, 278, 282, 294, 358
 Hanging Rocks, **p213**
 Hanshaw, Roger, **p60**
 Hardy County, 80, 112, 119, 137, 170, **p204**, 205, 211, 217, 245, 342, 456
 Harewood, 243, 498
 Harper, Minnie Buckingham, 556, 563, **p563**
 Harpers Ferry, 125, 239, 242, **p242**, **p245**, 318, **p318**, 397, 460, 465, 480-481, 484-485, 522
 and early explorations, 306
 and early settlement, **p376**-377
 raid by John Brown, 242, **p410**-411, 411, 423-429, **p424**-426
 Harrison County, 115, 116, 126, 141, 170, 248, 249, 251, **p251**, 282, 294, 386, 436, 465, 518
 Harrisville, 252
 Hatfield, Anderson, 502, 503
 Hatfield, Devil Anse, **p502**, 503-507
 Hatfield, Ellison, 503, **p503**, 504
 Hatfield, Floyd, 502
 Hatfield, Henry D., 505, **p505**, 543
 Hatfield, Johnse, 503, 507
 Hatfield, Sid, 558-559, **p559**
 Hatfield-McCoy feud, 258, 501-507
 Hatfield-McCoy Mountains tourist region, 258-259
 Hatfield McCoy Trail System, 259
 Hawks Nest, 214, 236
 Hawks Nest Overlook, **p193**
 Hawks Nest State Park, 236
 Haymond, John, 124
 Health and Human Resources, State Department of, 68, 76
 health care, on the frontier, 222
 health issues, 165, 598
 Heilman, Charlotte Miller, 532
 Helvetia, 235
 Henry, John, 261
 Henry, Patrick, 332, **p346**, 347, **p347**, 368, 370
 Hickam, Homer, 259, 640
 High Tech Corridor, 170
 highways, 612, 664
 Hills Creek, 209

Hines, John L., 534
 hippie, **d599**, 608-609
 historic Indians, 287-295
 Hite, Jacob, 321
 Hite, Joist, 322
 Hitler, Adolf, 579-580, **p579**-580
 Hobday, John, 332
 Hocking River, 359, 360, 363
 Hokolesqua, Chief, 360-361, 363, **p363**, 370
 See also Cornstalk.
 Holl's Chocolates, 254
 Holly Grove, **p541**, 542-543
 Holly River State Park, 247
 Homer Laughlin China Company, 170, 250
 Hoover, Herbert, 561, 566-567, 568
 Hopewell culture, 279, 282, 284
 House of Burgesses, 331, 346-347
 House of Delegates, 55, 59, 382, 386, 489, 492, 556, 563
 House of Representatives, U.S., 34-35, **p34**, 418
 duties in presidential election, 27
 Howard, John, 313
 Hughes River, 136
 human/environmental interaction, 218-221
 human resources, **d103**, 106
 Hundred, 251
 Huntington, 58, 84, 86, 138, 139, 205, 206, 208, 223, 237, 256, 257, 489, 538, 540, 586, 602
 hydroelectric power, 140, **p140**

I
 Ice Mountain, 213
 Imboden, John D., 463, **p463**
 immigrant, 30-31, **d235**
 immigrant groups, 236, 556
 Germans, 30, 222, 235, 240-241, 322
 Italians, 126-127, 223, **p223**, 236, 249, 518
 "new," 154-155
 Scots-Irish, 222, 236
 Spanish, 236, 516-517
 Swiss, 235
 immigration, 30-31, 515-519, 541
 immunity, **d292**
 impeach, **d35**
 impeachment, 61
 implied powers, **d35**
 imports and tariffs, 152, 153, 159, 160, 430, 565

income, personal, **d180**, 180-181
income, state, 74-76
income tax, state, 73
indentured servants, **d324**
Independence Hall (Philadelphia),
25, **p25**, **p26**
Independence Hall (West Virginia),
237, 250, **p455**, **p457**, 465, 466
Indians
 See Native Americans, specific
 tribes.
indictment, 14
Industrial Revolution, 133, 152
industry, **d120**
 agricultural, 98, 121, 131-132, 170
 chemical, 121, 139, 158, 170, 172,
 219, 538, 613
 coal, 98, 112-113, 121, 126, 133-
 134, **p133**, **p134**, 166, 170, 171,
 218-219, **p219**, 246, 249, 518,
 538, 613
 cottage, 120
 electrical power, 121, 140-141,
 613
 glass, 121, 136, 137-138, 170, 237,
 p496, 498-499, 518, 538
 growth, 611, 613
 iron, 125, 237, 498-499
 natural gas, 98, 111, 136, 171,
 176, 251, 518, 538
 oil, 98, 111, 135, 136, 170, 171,
 251, 518, 538, 616
 salt, 98, 124-125, 126, 133, 136,
 171
 sand, gravel, and stone, 98, 116,
 170, 171
 steel, 128-129, **p128**, 170, 237,
 518
 technology, 174-175
 timber, 130, 171, 220, **p220**, 246
 See also labor unions.
inflation, **d611**
infrastructure, **d26**, 377, 664
Ingles, Mary Draper, 342, **p342**
initiative, 512
injunction, **d497**, 544
inns, 395
Instagram, 643
Institute, 589, 622
insurrection, **d426**, 427
integration, **d619**
interest, 178, **d179**, 183, 185
internal improvements, **d389**
international trade
 See global trade.
International Trade, U.S. Court of,

45, **p45**
interstate commerce, **d136**
interstate highways, 612
invest, 184
investment, foreign, 161-162
Iraq, 649-650, **m650**
Iraqi Freedom, Operation, 657
Ireland, West Virginia, **p90**, 90-91
Irish Road Bowling, **p90-91**, 91
Irish Spring Festival, **p90-91**, 90-91
iron industry, 125, 237, 498-499
iron ore, 128
Iroquois Nation, 292, **p292-293**
Italian immigrants, 126-127, 223,
p223, 236, 249, 518

J

Jackson, John G., 124
Jackson, Thomas "Stonewall," 244,
245, 248, 459-460, 465
Jackson County, **p72**, 252, 254
Jackson's Mill Historic Area, 248, 465
Jacob, John J., 491, 493, **p493**
James I, King, 303
James River and Kanawha Turnpike,
393, 395, 399, 451
Jamestown, 137, 288, **p299-300**,
300, 303, 304, **p304-305**, 310
Jarrett, James, 594
Jay, John, 6
Jefferson, Peter, 314, 315
Jefferson, Thomas, **p39**, 136, 210
Jefferson County, 80, 82, 112, 115,
164, 170, 173, 220, 239, 241, 242,
340, 456, 465, 466, 486, 561
Jenkins, Albert Gallatin, 461, **p461**,
465
Jenkins Plantation Museum, 465
Jenkins Raid, 461, **p461**
Jennings Randolph Lake, 246, **p246**
Jim Crow laws, **d519**, 520
John E. Amos generating plant, 141,
613, **p613**
Johnson, Andrew, 472, 476
Johnson, Joseph, 386, 412
Johnson, Katherine, 198, **p198**
Johnson, William, 352, 359
Jones, Mary Harris "Mother," 539,
p539, 543, 559
Jones, William E., 463, **p463**
judicial branch
 of state government, 55, 68-72,
 492
 of U.S. government, 42, 44-45
judicial review, **d44**

Jumonville, Joseph Coulon de Villiers
de, 338-339
jurisdiction, 42
jury, **d14**, 19, 388, **p388**
 duty, 19
 grand, 19
 hung, 15
 trial, 19
Justice, 258
Justice, Jim, 52, **p56**, **p63**, 634, 662,
663, 665, **p666**, 667, 668, **p669**

K

Kanawha County, **p72**, 81, 124, 134,
136, 164, 236, 254, 255, 278, 281,
284, 294, 353, 381, 386, 465, 556,
557, 559
Kanawha River, 58, 114, 134, 196,
208, 214, 217, 282, 283, **p308-**
309, 309, 313, 314, 316, 335, 342,
353, 354, 442
Kanawha Salines, 122, 124, 125,
126
Kanawha State Forest, 116
Kanawha Valley, 139, 208, 219, 277,
280, 294, 353, 372, 452, 461, 497
Kansas, 421-423
Kansas-Nebraska Act, 421
Karnes, Samuel D., 136
Kee, Elizabeth, 594
keelboats, 400
Kelley, Benjamin F., 447
Kessler's Cross Lanes, Battle of, 451
Keyser, 246, 459
King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr., 623,
p623, 624, 625
King's Creek, 125, 237
Kingwood, 248
Kistler, 614
Knights of the Golden Horseshoe,
312
Knights of Labor, 496, 497, 498
Knives and Forks, Battle of, 451
Korean Conflict, 605-606, **m606**
Ku Klux Klan, 122, **d482**, **p482**, 498,
556, **p556**
Kumbrabow State Forest, 116

L

labor, child, **p510-511**, **p538**, 578
labor unions, **d494**, 494-499, 538-
545, 614
 and collective bargaining, **d544**,
 577
 contracts of, 494, 496-499, 539-
 540, 542, 544, 545
 early, 538-545

and radical groups, 545
 strikes by, 539-545, 557-561
 Ladies Temperance Union, 528
 laissez-faire, **d565**
 lakes, **m215**, 217, 247
 See also specific lakes.
 Lakin, 622
 land, claiming, 314, 330, 335, 336, 337, 338
 landforms, 207-211, 213-214
 La Niña, 206
 La Salle, Robert Cavalier, Sieur de, 310, 330, 335
 Latimer, Julian L., 534
 latitude, **d196**, **m197**
 Laurel Hill, 448-449
 laws, 19
 making of, 35-38, 63, **f64**
 obeying, 19
 lead plates, 314
 Lederer, John, 240, 306, 321
 Lee, Charles, 373
 Lee, Robert E., 210, 436, 454, **p454**, 466, 472
 Legardeur de Saint-Pierre, Jacques, 337
 legislative branch
 of state government, 55, 59-64
 of U.S. government, 9, 32, 34-38
 Legislature, state
 and apportionment, 59-60
 committees, 63, **f64**
 House of Delegates, 52, 55, 59, 60, **p60**, 61, 62, 63, 70
 lawmaking process, 63, **f64**
 membership in, 60
 officers of, 62
 powers of, 61
 Senate, 55, 59, **p59**, 61, 62, 63
 sessions of, 61
 See also government, state.
 Lend-Lease Act, 581
 Letcher, John, 433, **p433**, 434, 436, 437, 447
 levy election, 18
 Lewis, Andrew, 324, 343, 359, 360-361, 363
 Lewis Charles, 360-361
 Lewis, John L., 557, 577-578, **p577**
 Lewisburg, 204, 260, 262, 359, 365, 465, 534
 Lewis County, 30, **p137**, 164, 170, 217, 247, 248, 251, 394, 465
 Lexington, Battle of, 364, **p364**
 Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Com-

pany, 138
 libel, 11
 lieutenant governor (president of the state Senate), 62
 Lightburn, Joseph A. J., 461
 limited government, 55
 Lincoln, Abraham, 8, **p257**
 and Civil War, 434, 442, 458, 468, 469
 election of, 430, 431, **p431**, 431, **f432**, 433
 and Reconstruction, 472, 479
 and statehood issue, 462, **p462**
 Lincoln County, 80, 258, 609
 Linsly Institute, 58
 literacy, focus on
 cause and effect, 380
 comparing and contrasting, 272
 context clues, using, 514
 decisions, making, 99
 distinguishing fact from opinion, 446
 graphs, reading, 147
 inferring, 596
 information, acquiring, 53
 main idea, finding, 302
 maps, reading, 231
 paraphrasing, 414
 photographs, analyzing, 7
 political cartoons, interpreting, 552
 sequencing, 334
 SQ3R, 195
 summarizing, 478
 visualizing, 636
 literacy test, **d490**
 Little Kanawha River, 114, 214, 359, 465
 livestock, 233, **p233**
 Livingston, Robert M., 401
 loan, 178, 183
 lobbyist, **d22**, 22-23
 location, 196-197, 199-201
 lockout, **d494**
 Logan, 358, **p358**
 See also Tahgahjute.
 Logan County, 106, 164, 236, 258, 503, 557, 559-561, 614
 Logstown, 336
 longitude, **d197**, **m197**
 Lopez, T. Joseph, 650
 Lord Dunmore's War, 330, 359-364
 Lorentz, Pare, 576
 Loring, William W., 461, **p461**
 Lost World Caverns, **p210**, 211, 234

lottery, 76
 Loyalists, 332, **d367**
 Loyal Land Company, 315
 lumber
 See timber industry.
 Lutheran Church, 240, 319, 384

M
 Madison, 258, **p258**
 Madison, James, 6, 26, 243, 381, **p381**
 Madonna of the Trail statue, **p250**
 magistrate court, **f68**, **p71**, **d72**, 82
 Malden, 98, 122, 123, 124, 125, 521
 Manchin, Joe, III, **f34**, 52, 62, 127
 mandate, **d432**
 manufacturing, 120, 167, 172
 Native American, 120
 See also industry.
 Marbury v. Madison, 44, **p44**
 March on Washington, 625
 Marion County, 31, 126, 127, 141, 164, 170, 248, 251, 448, 541
 market economy, **f108**, **d109**
 marketing, 663
 Marland, William C., 620-621, **p621**
 Marlin, Jacob, 324
 Marlinton, 324
 Marmet, 557, 559
 Marshall, John, 214, 381
 Marshall, Thurgood, 619, **p619**
 Marshall County, 30, 98, 115, 141, 250, 280, 294
 Marshall University, 256
 martial law, **d542**, 559
 Martin v. Board of Education, 520
 Martinsburg, 204, 243-244, 321, 393, 460, 465, 489, 495-496, 534, 654
 martyr, **d427**
 Maryland, 6
 border disputes with, 486-487
 Mason County, 141, 237, 254, 282, 294, 353
 Mason-Dixon Line, 200, 295
 mass production, **d152**
 Matewan, 221, 258, 503, 507, 558-559, **p558**
 Matewan Massacre, 258, 558-559
 Mathews, Henry M., 489, 496, 575
 matrilineal, **d289**
 mayor-council form of city government, **d85**, 85-86
 McCausland, John, 257
 McClellan, George B., 437, 447, 448-

449, **p449**, 451, 464
 McColloch, Samuel, 369, **p369**
 McCoy, Paris, 502
 McCoy, Randolph, 502, **p502**, 503-504
 McCoy, Roseanna, **p502**, 503, 507
 McCoy, Sam, 502
 McCoy, Sarah, 504
 McCoy, Selkirk, 502
 McCoy, Tolbert, 503
 McCuskey, John B., 67
 McDowell County, 126, 164, 259, 343, 518, 519, 556, 559, 563
 McKee, William, 370, 371
 McKinley, David, **f34**
 Medicare, 19
 Megalonyx jeffersonii, 210
 Memorial Tunnel, 656, **p656**
 Mennonite Church, 367, 319, 384
 mercantilism, **d151**
 Mercer Academy, 385
 Mercer County, **p19**, 206, **p213**, 214, 259, 517
 meridians, 197
 Methodist Church, 319, 384
 Metro Valley tourist region, 254, 256-257
 Michel, Louis, 318
 midden, 269
 Midland Trail, 393
 Mid-Ohio Valley tourist region, 135, 252-254
 migration, **d292**
 Military Affairs and Public Safety, State Department of, 68
 Military Appeals Court, U.S., 45
 militia, 12, 496
 and labor disputes, 496, 542
 millennium, **d642**
 Miller, Adam, 240
 Miller, Carol, **f34**
 Milton, 256
 Mineral County, 80, 137, 245, 246, 343
 mineral resources, **d112**, 112-116, **m115**
 coal, **p97**, **p110**, 112-113, **f112**, 128, 133-134, 139, 140, 158, 172, 218-219, 236, 258
 natural gas, 115, 136, 139, 140, 172, 236
 oil, 114, 135, 136, 139, 236, 251
 salt, 113-114, 122, 124-125, 126, 139, 236, 292-293
 sand/gravel/stone, 98, 116, 137, 170, 171, 236

mine wars, 541-543
 Mingo County, 80, 164, 236, 258, 343, 503, 520, 557, 558-559
 Mingo Indians, 288, 292, 358, 361, 363
 minimum wage, **d577**
 mining, 171
 and blacklists, **d494**
 strikes in, 495, 539-545, 557-561
 surface, **d219**
 misdemeanor, **d72**
 Mississippi River, 313, 335
 Missouri Compromise, **d418**, **m419**
 mixed economy, **f108**
 moderate, **d430**
 Moneton village, 292, 309
 money market account, 183
 Monongah, 498, 541
 Monongahela National Forest, 116, 170, **p170**, 209, 246
 Monongahela River, 125, 214, 217, 316, **p316**, 337, 359, 386
 Monongahela Valley, 448, 454
 Monongalia County, 116, 126, 134, 141, 164, 170, 217, 248, 386, 466
 monopoly, **d308**
 Monroe, James, 381, **p381**
 Monroe County, 214, 259, 307, 461, 525
 Mooney, Alex, **f34**
 Moore, Arch, 33, 65, 156, 617
 Moorefield, 245
 Moravian Church, 319, 384
 Morgan, Daniel, 366, **p366**
 Morgan, Ephraim F., 559-561
 Morgan, Morgan, 243, 321, 393
 Morgan, Zackquill, 321, 352
 Morgan County, 80, 137, 239, 244-245, 340, 456
 Morgan Morgan Cabin, 243, **p243**, 321, **p321**
 Morgan's Landing, 141
 Morgantown, **p84-85**, 87, 125, **p175**, 204, 223, 230, 249, 321, 352, 526
 Morris, Thomas A., 449
 Mother's Day, 248
 Mothman, 254, 255, **p255**
 Mott, Lucretia, 530, **p530**
 moundbuilders, 279-282, **m281**, 294
 Moundsville, 139, 251, 352, 369, 517, 544
 Mountaineer County tourist region, 248-249
 Mountain Lakes tourist region, 247-248
 Mount Bethel Church, 378

Mount Carbon, 282, 284
 Mount Olive, 251
 Mount Porte Crayon, 230
 movement, 224-225
 movies, 554, 601, 639, 640, 641, 645
 municipal government, 84-88
 courts, 88
 forms of, 85-87
 funding for, 88
 municipality, **d84**
 Murray, John, 331, 358, 359, **p359**, 360, 363
 See also Lord Dunmore.
 music, 598, 600, 601-602, 639, 640, 645
 Mussolini, Benito, 579-580, **p580**
 Mylan Pharmaceuticals, **p175**

N

NAACP, **d485**, 522, 619
 NAFTA, 146, **d153**
 nails, production of, 125
 name of state, 455
 Nation, Carrie, 528-529, **p529**
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), **d485**, 522, 619
 National Industrial Recovery Act, 572, 577-578
 National Road, 250, 393-394, 397, 404
 National Steel Corporation, 128-129
 Native Americans, 236
 Adena culture, 279-282, 284
 and agriculture, 279, 288, 290
 Archaic culture, 277-278
 belief systems, 282, 284, 288, 290, 295
 burial practices, 279-282, 283
 clothing, 270
 cultures, **f276**, 276-284, 288, 294-295
 and disease, 292, **p292**
 fairs and festivals, 294-295, **p294-295**
 family life, 289
 and French and Indian War, 330
 and government, 270, 282, 290
 historic, 287-295
 Hopewell culture, 279, 282, 284
 and land, 330, 335-336
 moundbuilders, 279-282, **m281**, 294
 myths and legends, 290-292, 295
 Paleo culture, 276-277

prehistoric, 273-284
 and settlers, 358-359
 spear points of, 277
 and trade, 149, 282
 treaties with, 309, 336, 352, 359, 363
 walls, 282, 284, **p**284, 294
 wars involving, 335-338, 341, 342-344, 358-364, 367-373
 Woodland culture, 279-284, 288, 294
 See also specific tribes.

natural gas, 115, 136, 139, 140, 172, 236

natural gas industry, 98, 115, 121, 136, 166, 170, 171, **p**172, 251, 518, 538

naturalization, **d**10

natural resources, **d**103, 111-119, 158, 171

Natural Resources, State Department of, 118, 119

navigable, **d**396

Needham, James, 308-309

needs, 90-91

Nemacolin, 336

Nemacolin Path, 336, 337, 340

neutral, **d**363

New Deal, 549, **d**569, 569-578

New Jersey Plan, 26

New Martinsville, 321

New River, **p**193, 208, 209, 214, 217, 235, 236, 260, **p**260, **p**306-307, 307, 309, 313, **p**313, 315, **p**323, 342, 343

New River Gorge, 235

New River Gorge Bridge, 235, **p**235, 238, 239, **p**259, 260

New River/Greenbrier Valley tourist region, 259-260, 262

Newell, 114, 250

Newport, Christopher, 303, 304

NGK Spark Plug Co., **p**162

Niagara Movement, 485, 522

Nicholas County, **p**214, 217, 247, 282, 294

Nitro, 534, 536-537, **p**536-537

nomad, **d**273, 277

nonaggression pact, **d**580

Nonhelema, 370

nonpartisan election, 18

nonrenewable resource, **d**110

Norfolk and Western Railroad, 134, 519

normal school, 484

North Bend State Park, 254

North Branch of the Potomac River, 214, 230, 233

North Korea, 658, 660-661

northern panhandle, 114, 128, 200, 237

Northern Panhandle tourist region, 250-251

Northwestern Turnpike, 394

Northwestern Virginia Railroad, 405-406

Northwest Territory, 25

nuclear power, 140

nullify, **d**352

O

Obama, Barack, **p**39, 654

Occaneechi Indians, 305, 308, 309

Oceana, 361

Oglebay Park, 250

Ohio, boundary disputes with, 486-487

Ohio County, 30, **p**125, 134, 170, 250, 353, 465, 466, 493

Ohio Land Company, 315, 336

Ohio River, 98, 111, 113, 125, 170, 200, 208, 214, **p**216, 217, 221, 230, 232, 237, 250, 252, **p**252, 278, 287, 310, 313, 314, 316, 330, 335-338, **p**336, 342, 353, 354, 358, 363, 368, 394, 487

Ohio River Islands National Wildlife Refuge, 230, 237

Ohio River Valley region, 98, 111, 169, 170, 230, 237, 280, 294

Ohio Valley, 30, 261, 277, 307, 312-314, 330, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 345

oil, 114, 135, 136, 139, 236, 251

oil embargo, 615, **p**615, 616, 617

Oil and Gas Museum, 135, **p**135, 252

oil industry, 98, 114, 121, 136, 170, 171, 251, 518, 538, 616

Old Stone House, **p**395

one man, one vote, 60

OPEC, **d**615, **f**615, 616

ordinance, **d**455

Organ Cave, 210, 262, **p**262

Osama bin Laden, 654, **p**654

Osawatomie, 422, 423

Owens, Michael J., 138

P

Paint Creek, 134, 342, 542-543

Paleo Indians, 276-277, **p**276

palisade, 283, 289

pandemic, 553

panhandle, **d**199, **m**199

eastern, **m**199, 205, 213, 220, 224, 233, 240

northern, **m**199, 200, 237

Panther State Forest, 116

parallels, 196

Parkersburg, 58, 66, 86, 135, 136, 237, 252, 254, 277, 394, 405, 449, 466, 528, 586

Parks, Rosa, 622, **p**622

patent, 6

Patent and Trademark Office, U.S., 6

Paterson, William, 26

Patrick, Mason M., 534

Payne, Christopher H., 512

Payne, John D., 534

peaches, growing, 170, 233, 242

Pearl Harbor, 582-583, **p**582-583

Pegram, John, 449, 451

Pelosi, Nancy, **p**35

Pendleton County, 80, 137, 164, 209, 211, 213, 216, 245, 246, 344, 456, 491, 587

Penecute, 307

Perdue, John D., **p**73, 187, **p**187

personal finance, 94

personal property, **d**81

Peter's Mountain, 214, 234

petition, freedom of, 11

Petroleum (town), 135

petroleum industry
 See oil industry.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 25, 624

Philippi, 248, 464
 battle at, 248, 447, **p**447
 covered bridge, 248, **p**248, 464

Phillips, James, 128

Pierpont, Francis H., 448, 449, 457, 466, 476, 487, 575

Pinnacle Rock, **p**213, 214, 234

pipelines, 136, 166, 170, 172, 173, **p**173

Pipestem State Park, **p**204

Pitt, William, 345

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 338

Pittsburgh Plate Glass, 113

place, geographic, 203-217
 climate, 203-206
 natural wonders, 207-214
 waterways, 214-217

plateau, 207, **d**235

platform, **d**430

Pleasants County, 113, 136, 141, 237, 252, 277, 282, 294

Plessy v. Ferguson, 520, 619

Pocahontas County, 137, 216, 245,

247, 464, 465, 577
 Pointer, Dick, 371, 372
 Point Pleasant, **p**120-121, 208, 217, 237, 254, 255, 292, 295, 313, 354, 359-362, 363, 365, 368, 370, 451
 Battle of, 254, 360-362, **p**360-361, 364, 365
 Battle Monument Park, 254, **p**254
 murals, **p**120, **p**268-269, **p**286, **p**289, **p**354, **p**360-361
 political action committee, **d**22
 political parties
 in West Virginia, 17, 52
 poll tax, **d**490
 pollution, 141, 219, 220
 Polo, Marco, 149
 Pony Express, 412
 popular sovereignty, **d**421, 429, 430
 population, 194, 201, 220, 239, 245, 254, 277, 332, 378, 412, 476, 512, 550, 594, 634
 Potomac Eagle, 245
 Potomac Highlands tourist region, 245-247, 587
 Potomac River, 125, 200, **p**203, 209, 211, 214, 216, **p**217, 230, 232, 233, 242, 243, 245, **p**245, 280, 313, 318, 340, **m**350, 487
 Potomac Section region, 98, 111, 169, 170, 230, 233
 Pottawatomie Creek, Kansas, 422-423
 poultry, 170, 245
 Powderly, Terence, 496
 preamble to state constitution, **d**54, **f**55, 57
 precipitation, **d**204, 204-206, **f**206, **m**207
 prehistoric, **d**269
 Indian cultures, 149, 273-284
 prejudice, **d**515
 Presbyterian Church, 240, 319, 323, 384
 president of the state Senate (lieutenant governor), 62
 president of the United States, 6, 27, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, **f**46
 press, freedom of, 11
 Preston County, 125, 126, 141, **p**229, 233, 248, **p**249, 405, 573, 656
 Price, Samuel, 491, **p**492
 Prickett's Fort, 249, **p**249, 295
 primary election, 17
 prime meridian, **d**197
 Princeton, 127
 principal, 178
 Pringle, John and Samuel, 350-352

Pritt, Charlotte, 634
 probable cause, 12
 proclamation, **d**462
 of 1763, **d**349, 358
 statehood, 462, 472
 producer, 94, **d**101
 profit, **d**105, 184
 Progressive Era, 510-511, 515-531
 prohibition, **d**529
 property
 assessment of, **d**83
 personal, **d**81
 real, **d**81, 184
 taxes 81
 proportional representation, **d**26, 27
 Pruntytown, 534
 Pryor, John, 371
 Public Employees Insurance Agency (PEIA), 20, 21
 punishment, cruel and unusual, 15
 Putnam County, 141, 164, 208, 278, 283, 292, 353, 451, 563, 574, 609, 613

Q

Quakers, 319, 367, 384
 Quebec, Battle of, 345, **p**345

R

race, 30
 racial profiling, **d**625
 radio, 554, 569
 R. D. Bailey Lake, 258
 railroads, 134, 152, **p**152, **p**160, 218, 246, 403-406, **m**406
 during Civil War, 442, 447-449, 456, **p**458, 459-460, 463
 early, 403-404
 and labor unions, 495-496, 497
 Tom Thumb, **p**403, 403-404
 See also specific rail lines.
 Rainelle, 130
 rainfall, 204-206
 Rainy Day Fund, **d**662
 Raleigh County, 259, 284, 294, 461, 516, 517
 Ramsdell, Z. D., 258, 420
 Ramsdell House, 258, 420, **p**420
 Rand, 136
 Randolph, Jennings, 15
 Randolph County, 81, 126, 205, 216, 235, 245, 246, 282, 294, 394, 447, 464, 466, 573, 587
 Rathbone, John, 136
 Rathbone, William P., 136
 ratify, **d**28
 ration, **d**586
 Ravenswood, 237, 461
 raw material, **d**134
 Reagan, Ronald, 153, 648, **p**648
 real property, **d**81
 reapportion, **d**34
 Reapportionment Act of 1929, 34
 rebellion, **d**367
 recall, 512
 Reconstruction, 474, 479-485, 494, 519
 recruit, **d**518
 Red Hawk, 370
 Red House Farms, 574-575, **p**574
 referendum, **d**531
 regions, **d**228
 geographic, 169, **m**169, 230, 232-237, **m**232
 tourist, 238-262, **m**239
 relative location, **d**196, 199
 relief, **d**567
 religion, 412
 denominations, 319
 and education, 484
 freedom of, 10
 on the frontier, 319
 and stand on slavery, 384-385
 See also specific denominations.
 renewable resources, **d**110, 140
 representation of western Virginia's counties, 382, 386
 representative democracy, **d**5
 republic, **d**8
 Republican Party, 412, 429, 430, 491
 Residence Act of 1790, 6
 resources, 94, 110-119
 biological, 111, 116-119
 capital, 94, 96, **d**103
 human, 94, 96, **d**103
 mineral, 112-116, **m**115
 natural, 94, 96, **d**103, 110
 nonrenewable, **d**110
 renewable, **d**110, 140
 water, 103, 111
 Restored Government of the State of Virginia, 66, 237, 448, 449, 466, 487-488
 retaliation, **d**339
 Reuther, Walter, 614
 revenue, **d**73, 73-76
 Revenue, State Department of, 68, 73
 Revolutionary War
 See American Revolution.

Rich Mountain
 Battle of, 448-449, **p448**
 Battlefield, Civil War site, 464
 Richwood, 130
 Ripley, 461
 Ritchie County, 115, 116, 136, 237, 252, 254
 rivers, 214-217, **m215**, 236, 246, 247
 travel on, 377
 See also specific rivers.
 roads, 146, 173, 218, 377, 391, **p391**, 393-395, **m393**, **p393**, 664
 Roads to Prosperity, 146, 173, 664
 Roane County, 252, 254
 Roanoke River, 305
 Roaring Twenties, 549, 553-563
 Rockefeller, John D. IV (Jay), 34
 rock formations, 211, 213-214, 234, 246
 rock salt, **d113**
 Rome, 5, 6
 Romney, 211, 245, 394
 Romney Classical Institute, 493
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 549, 568, **p568**, 569, **p569**, 570, 581, 583, **p587**
 Roosevelt, Nicholas J., 401
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 47, **p47**
 Rosecrans, William S., 449, 451, 452, 454
 Rowan, Andrew Summers, 525
 Rowlesburg, 448-449
 Ruffner, David, 124
 Ruffner, Henry, 385, **p385**
 Ruffner, Joseph, 124
 Ruffner, Lewis and Viola, 122
 Rumsey, James, 243, 244, 400-401, 407, **p407**
 rural, **d233**, 239, 245

S

sabotage, **d425**
 Safe Schools Law, 12
 St. Albans, 86, 255, 278, 309, 313
 St. Marys, 237, 277
 Salem, 466
 sales tax, **d74**, 550, 663
 Salling, John Peter, III, 133, 313-314
 salt, 113-114, 122, 124-125, 126, 139, 236, 292-293, 442
 and salt licks, 113, 124, 293, 342
 types of, 113-114, 124
 salt industry, 98, 113-114, 124-125, 133, 136, 171
 saltpeter, 210, **p262**
 Salt Sulphur Springs, 461

sand, 98, 116, 137, 170
 sand, gravel, and stone industry, 98, 116, 170, 171
 Sandstone Falls, 209
 Saratoga, Battle of, 373
 savings, 182-183
 savings account, 183
 sawmills, 130, **p130**
 scab, **d497**, 543
 scarcity, **d103**, 104
 Scary Creek, 257
 Battle of, 451
 school board, **d88**
 schools
 for blacks, 480-481, 484-485, 519-520, 630
 charter, 20, 21
 early, 387
 and firearms, 12
 funding for, 89
 integration of, 619-622
 normal, 484
 school board, 88-89
 segregated, 519-520
 superintendent, 88
 See also education.
 Scioto River, 342, 360, 363
 Scots-Irish, 31, 90-91, 323, 502
 settlement by, 31, 323
 and slavery, 325
 scrip, **d542**
 search and seizure, 12
 search warrant, 12
 secede, **d431**
 secession, 433, **m435**, 436
 opposition to, 436-437
 Second Continental Congress, 366
 secretary of state, 492
 sectionalism, **d266**, 377, 382-383, 411
 segregation, 519-520
 self-incrimination, 15
 Senate, state, 55, 59, **p59**, 382, 386, 492
 Senate, U.S., 32, 34, 418, 527-528
 Seneca Caverns, 210, 211, 234
 Seneca Creek, 209, 213
 Seneca Falls, 209
 Seneca Indians, 211, 291, 294
 Seneca Rocks, **p211**, 213, 234, 246, **p246**, 291, 587
 Seneca State Forest, 116, 172
 separate-but-equal laws, 519-520, 619
 separation of powers, **d9**, 55

September 11, **p633**, 652-653, **p652-653**
 service occupations, 163, 168, 173
 services, **d101**
 settlement
 by Germans, 322
 reasons for, 318-319
 by Scots-Irish, 323
 of western lands, 377
 Seventh-Day Baptist Church, 319
 Seven Years' War, 335
 See also French and Indian War.
 severance tax, **d75**, 168
 Sewell, Stephen, 324
 Sewell Mountain, 324
 Shawnee Indians, 236, 254, 283, 287, **p287**, 292, 294, 309, 336, 342, 344, 356-357, 358, 359, 361, 363
 Shenandoah River, 214, 245, **p245**, 300
 Shenandoah Valley, 30, 222, 240, 242, 312, 322, 442, 484
 Shepherd, Thomas, 322
 Shepherd State Teachers College, **p240**
 Shepherdstown, 30, 132, 240-241, **p240-241**, 243, 295, 322, **p322**, 407, 465, 534, 634
 Shepherd University, 243
 sheriff, 83, **p83**
 Shreve, Henry, 402
 siege, 368
 silicosis, 614
 Silk Road, 144, 149
 Silver Creek, 246
 Silver Heels, 359
 Simpson, John, 352
 Sioux Indians, 283
 Sistersville, 237, 251, 476
 sit-in, **d623**
 Six Nations, 292
 skiing, 246
 skills, literacy
 See literacy, focus on.
 slander, 11
 slavery, **d324**, 324-325, 411, 415-428, **p415**, 430, 433
 and antislavery movement, 384-385, 418, 419, 420
 compromises over, 27, 418
 end of, 479
 and statehood, 456, 458
 See also African Americans, blacks, slaves.
 slaves, 126, 151

brought from Africa, 151
 culture, 416-417
 revolts by, 384
 and Underground Railroad, 419, **p419**, 420
 See also slavery.
 slave state, **d418**, 429
 slave trade, 420
 smallpox, 292, **p292**
 Smart529 program, 187
 smart technology, 642
 Smith, Adam, 108, 332
 Smith, Benjamin, 386
 Smoke Hole Caverns, 211, 234
 Snowbird, 291
 Snowshoe, 246
 social networking websites, **d643**
 social security, 19, 570
 soil, 111
 South Branch of Potomac River, 211, 213, **p213**, 214, 216, 230, 245
 South Charleston, 86, 139, 223, 281, 534
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 619
 sovereignty, **d8**, 55
 spa, 244
 Spanish-American War, 512, 524-526
 Spanish immigrants, 516-517
 speakeasies, 554
 speaker of the House, state, 62
 speaker of the House, U.S., 35, 37
 spear points, 277
 special election, 18
 special interest group, **d22**
 speculator, **d319**
 speech, freedom of, 11
 Spelter, 517, 518
 spelunker, 209
 Spencer, 461
 Spotswood, Alexander, 240, 311-312, **p311**
 springs, 233
 Spruce Knob, 209, 230, 234, 246
 Spurrier, J. J., 583
 stagecoaches, 395, 412
 stalactite, 210, 211
 stalagmite, 210
 stalemate, **d606**
 Stalin, Joseph, 580
 Stamp Act, 346
 Stanton, Bill, 502
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 530, **p530**
 State Capitol, 489, **p489**

state government
 See government, state.
 statehood, 66, 437, 455-458, 459, 462, 466-468, 472
 boundary disputes, 486-487
 state name, choosing, 455
 state parks, 239, 245, 246, 247, 577
 State of the State Address, 61, 65, 662, 663, 666, **p666**
 states' rights, **d418**, 433, 434
 state symbols, 207, 210, 634, 674-675
 Staunton and Parkersburg Turnpike, 394, 398, 449, 464
 steamboats, 152, 243, **d400**, 400-402, **p400-401**, 407
 steam power, 130, 133, 152, 400-402, 404-406
 steel dumping, 129
 steel-making industry, 128-129, **p128**, 156, 170, 237, 518
 STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics), 155
 Stephen, Adam, 244, 373
 Stephens, Uriah H., 496
 Stephenson, Hugh, 366
 Stevenson, William E., 491, 493
 stock, 184, 562
 stock market, 562, 565
 stone, 98, 116, 170, 236
 Stonecoal Lake, 247, **p247**
 Stonewall Jackson Lake, 217, 247
 Storer, John, 484, **p484**
 Storer College, 480-481, **p480**, 484-486, **p484-485**, 522
 strategy, **d442**
 strikes, labor union, **d495**, 539-545, 557-561
 early, 495-496
 strikes, teacher, 20-21, **p20-21**
 Stuart, John, 210, 352, **p352**
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Conference (SNCC), 619, 623
 Stump, Felix, 586
 subsistence farmer, **d131**
 subsistence homestead fund, **d572**, 572-575
 suburbs, **d597**
 suffrage, **d382**, 386, 492
 blacks and, 483, 489-490
 for ex-Confederates, 481
 for women, 530-531
 Sullivan, Leon, 623, 624, **p624**
 Summers, George W., 386
 Summers, Lewis, 381
 Summers County, 80, 209, 217, 259,

261, 517
 Summersville, 452
 Summersville Dam, 594
 Summersville Lake, **p214**, 217, 239, 247
 Sumner, Charles, 422, **p422**
 superintendent of free schools, 492, 620
 superintendent of Negro schools, 620
 superintendent of schools, 67, 88
 supply, 94, **d105**, 107
 supreme court
 state, **p50-51**, 55, 56, 68, **f68**, **d69**, 69-70, **p69**, **f71**, **p71**, 257
 U.S., 42, **p42**, 44, 136, 200, 233, 485, 486, 487, 488, 505, 544, 577, 619, 623
 surface mining, **d219**
 surveyor, **d315**
 Sutherland, Richard K., 586, **p586**
 Sutton Lake, 247
 symbols, state, 207, 210, 634, 674-675

T

Tahgahjute, 358, **p358**
 See also Logan.
 Talcott, 261, 519
 Taliban, **d654**
 Tamarack, 239
 tariff, **d152**, 153, 159, 160, 430, 565, 659, 660, 665
 Tarr, Campbell, 466
 Tarr, Peter, 125
 taverns, 395
 Tax Court, U.S., 45
 taxes, 19
 corporate, 73
 excise, **d74**
 graduated income, 19, **d73**
 local, 81-82, 88-89
 poll, **d490**
 progressive, 73
 property, 19
 regressive, 74
 sales, **d74**, 550, 663
 severance, **d75**
 state, 51
 use, **d74**
 Taylor County, 164, 248, 464, 465
 Tea Act, 152
 teacher strike, 20-21, **p20-21**
 Teays, Stephen, 208
 Teays River, 208

Teays Valley, 208
 technology, 174-175
 telecommunicate, **d637**
 telemedicine, 174
 television, 593, 598, 607, 638-639, **p638**, 640, 642, 645
 temperance, **d528**
 temperature, 204, **m205**
 Terra Alta, 463
 terrain, **d587**
 terrorism, **d648**
 test oath, **d481**
 Thayer, Eli, 258, 420
 Thorny Flat, 230
 Three-Fifths Compromise, 27, 382
 Thurmond, 558
 timber industry, 116-117, 130, 171, 220, 246, 476, 665
 Timberline, 246
 timelines, 271, 301, 333, 379, 413, 445, 477, 513, 551, 595, 635
 tobacco, 131, 300, 320
 toll, **d393**
 Tomblin, Earl Ray, 62
 Tom Thumb, **p403**, 403-404
 topography, **d207**
 Tories, 367
 tourism, 169, 230, 238, **m252**, 663-664
 tourist, **d238**
 tourist regions, 238-262, **m239**
 township, 457, 491-492
 Toyota Motor Manufacturing West Virginia, 161, 283
 TPP (Trans-Pacific Partnership), 156
 trade, 144, **d149**, 150-153, 168, 169
 under Articles of Confederation, 25
 free, **d153**, 156, 159
 global, 94, 144, 148, 150-153
 trade-off, **d104**
 traditional economy, **d108**, **f108**
 transportation
 boats, 399-402
 railroads, 403-406, 430
 roads, 391, 393-395
 steamboat, 400-402
 by water, 396-402
 Transportation, State Department of, 68, 77
 treason, **d427**
 treasurer, state, 67, 73, **p73**, 187, **p187**
 treaty, **d336**
 of Camp Charlotte, 363

 of Fort Stanwix, 352
 of Hard Labor, 352
 of Logstown, 336
 of Paris of 1763, 345, 349
 of Paris of 1783, 372
 of Pittsburgh, 363, 367
 Trent, William, 338
 Trent, William W., 620
 trial, 14
 triangular trade route, 151
 tribe, **d286**
 tributary, 209, **d214**, 217
 Trough, **p204**, 211
 Trout Pond, 217
 Trump, Donald, 6, **p36**, **p38**, **p39**, 52, 156, 160, 634, 658-661, **p658**
 Tucker County, 126, 207, 208, 229, 233, 245, 449, 520, 587
 Tu-Endie-Wei, 361
 See also Point Pleasant.
 Tu-Endie-Wei Park, 363
 Tug Fork River, 200, 315, 343, 501, 503, 504, 506
 Tunnelton tunnel, 405, **p405**
 Turner, Nat, 384, **p384**
 turnpike, **d393**, **p393**, **p394**
 Tygart River, 214, 221, 236, 248
 Tygart Valley, 324, 451
 Tygart Valley Homestead, 573-574
 Tyler County, 66, 115, 250, 251, 284, 468

U

ultimatum, **d543**
 Underground Railroad, 258, **d419**, **p419**, 420
 unemployment, **d164**
 unholy four, 497
 unicameral (legislature), **d24**
 unincorporated city, 84
 Union Carbide, 139, 219, 283
 Unionists, 491
 unions, labor
 See labor unions.
 United Mine Workers of America, 22, 498, 539-540, 544, 557, 558, 561, 577, 614
 United States-Mexico-Canada trade agreement, 659-660
 Upper Nuttall, 209
 Upshur County, 247, 277, 294, 394
 urban, **d233**
 use tax, **d74**

V

vaccine, 598
 valleys, 224, 246
 Van Braam, Jacob, 337
 Van Meter, Isaac, 322
 Van Winkle, Peter G., 462, 466
 Vandalia, 354, **m355**
 vertical climate, 204
 Veterans' Assistance, State Department of, 68
 veto, **d36**, 56, 63, 65, 73
 pocket, 38
 vice president, 34
 Vienna, 254
 Vietnam Conflict, 599, 601, 607, **m607**, 610
 Virginia, 6, 25
 and boundary dispute, 486-487
 and debt controversy, 487-488, **p487-488**
 land policies, 319, 321
 secession of, 433-437
 Virginia Plan, 26
 Virginia Resolves, 332
 Volcano, 136
 voting, 15-18
 for former Confederates, 481
 I.D., 17
 precincts, 17
 registration, 16
 See also suffrage.

W

Wagner Act, 477-478
 Walker, Dr. Thomas, 315
 Wallace, **p251**
 walls, Native American, 282, 284, **p284**, 294
 wants, economic, 90-91
 war
 Civil, 266, 442-469
 Desert Storm, 649, **p649**
 Enduring Freedom, 652-656
 French and Indian, 266, 330, 335-347, 366
 Iraqi Freedom, 657
 Korean, 605-606, **m606**
 Lord Dunmore's, 330, 359-364
 Revolutionary, 24, 266, 330, 332, 354, 366-373
 Spanish-American, 512, 524-526
 Vietnam, 599, 601, 607, **m607**, 610
 World War I, 128, 139, 153, 532-537
 World War II, 137, 153, 579-589

Warder, Frederick B., 586
 Warner, Mac, p67
 Washington, Booker T., 122-123, p122-123, 521-522, p521
 Washington, George, 6, 25, p26, p38, 125, 243, 330, p331, 337, p337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 353, 366, 373, 411, 407
 Washington and Jefferson National Forests, 170
 waterfalls, 208-211, 246
 water resources, 111
 water travel, 396-402
 Watoga State Park, 577
 Watson James Otis, 134
 Wayandotte Indians, 361
 Wayne County, 258, 282, 420
 Weason, Jack, 307
 weather, d203, 203-206, 602
 Webster County, 247
 Webster Springs, 248
 Weir, Ernest T., 128
 Weirton, 87, 128, 129, 250
 Weirton Steel Company, 128-129
 Welch, 559
 Wellsburg, 137, 237
 West Fork River, 214
 West Liberty State University 576
 West Virginia, USS, 583, p583
 West Virginia Chamber of Commerce, 22
 West Virginia Development Office, 156
 West Virginia Division of Tourism, 22, 228, 239
 West Virginia Education Association, 20, 22
 West Virginia Equal Suffrage Association, 531
 West Virginia Federation of Labor, 540-545, 614
 West Virginia Federation of Teachers, 20, 22
 West Virginia Independence Hall, 237, 250, p455, p457, 465, 466
 West Virginia Penitentiary, 251
 West Virginia School Service Personnel Association, 20
 West Virginia State Climate Center, 206
 West Virginia State University, 198, 624
 West Virginia University, 146, 187, 249, 550, 576, 620
 West Virginia Wildlife Center, 247
 Weston, 394, 465
 wetlands, 207

Wetzel, Lewis, 251
 Wetzel County, p72, 98, 115, 237, 250, 251
 Wharncliffe, 343
 Wheeling, 30, 58, 87, 125, p125, 127, 128, 137, 237, 250, 352, 358, 359, 363, 368, 369, 394, 405, 436, 437, 489, 493, 498, 538
 First Wheeling Convention, 66, 437
 Second Wheeling Convention, 437, p439, 448, 455, 488
 Wheeling Custom House, 237, 250, p455, p457, 465, 466
 Wheeling Suspension Bridge, 397, p397
 Whig Party, 412
 White House, p32
 White Sulphur Springs, 198, 365, 395, 451, 534, 586
 white-water rafting, 239, 245, p245, 246, 247
 wildcatter, d251
 wildlife, 118
 Willard, Frances, 528, p528
 Willey, Waitman T., 386, p386, 448, 458, p458, 462, 466
 Willey Amendment, 458, 462
 Williams, Hershel Woodrow, 583, p583
 Williamsburg, Virginia, 311, 337, 338
 Williamson, 258
 Williamstown, 137, 237
 Wilson, Andrew and Elizabeth, 90
 Wilson, E. Willis, 504
 Wilson, James, 27, p27
 Winchester, 321, 322, 393, 394
 wind power, 140
 Wirt County, 83, 135, 136, 252
 Wise, Henry A., 451, 454
 women
 and civil rights, 626-628
 and politics, 556
 in the Roaring Twenties, 549, 555-556
 and suffrage, 530-531, 549, 555
 in World War II, 583, 584-585
 Women's Christian Temperance Union, 528-529, 531
 wood
 See furniture, timber industry.
 Wood, Abraham, 305, 307, 308, 310
 Wood, Thomas, 307
 Wood County, 30, 66, 252, 254, 277, 282, 287, 294, 466
 Woodland Indians, 251, 279-284, 286, 288, 289, 294, 306

workers' compensation, d578
 Works Progress Administration, 572, 575-576
 World Trade Center, p633, 651, 652-653, p652-653
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 153
 World War I, 128, 139, 153, 532-537 and labor, 544
 World War II, 137, 153, 579-589
 World Wide Web, 640
 writ of habeas corpus, 14
 Wyandotte Indians, 361
 Wyoming County, 98, 259, 517

XYZ

Yadkin River, 309, 316
 yellow-dog contract, d494, 544
 Yost, Lenna, 556
 Zane, Elizabeth, 372, p372
 Zane family, 352
 zinc, 517, 518